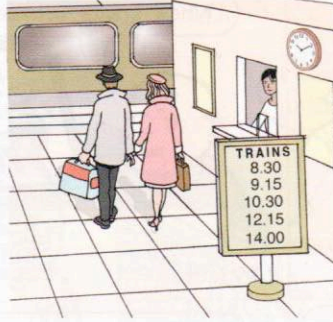


there is there are

A



There's a man on the roof.



There's a train at 10.30.

- SUNDAY
- MONDAY
- TUESDAY
- WEDNESDAY
- THURSDAY
- FRIDAY
- SATURDAY

7

There are seven days in a week.

singular

there is ... (there's)
 is there ... ?
 there is not ... (there isn't
 or there's not)

- There's a big tree in the garden.
- There's nothing on TV tonight.
- A: Have you got any money?
 B: Yes, **there's** some in my bag.
- A: Excuse me, **is there** a hotel near here?
 B: Yes, **there is**. / No, **there isn't**.
- We can't go skiing. **There isn't** any snow.

plural

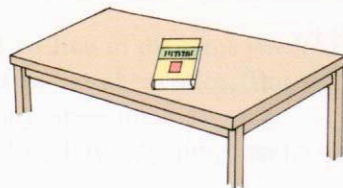
there are ...
 are there ... ?
 there are not ... (there aren't)

- **There are** some big trees in the garden.
- **There are** a lot of accidents on this road.
- A: **Are there** any restaurants near here?
 B: Yes, **there are**. / No, **there aren't**.
- This restaurant is very quiet. **There aren't** many people here.
- How many players **are there** in a football team?
- **There are** 11 players in a football team.

B

there is and it is

there is



There's a book on the table.
 (not It's a book on the table.)

it is



I like **this book**. **It's** interesting.
 (**It** = this book)

Compare:

- 'What's **that noise**?' 'It's a train.' (**It** = that noise)
There's a train at 10.30. **It's** a fast train. (**It** = the 10.30 train)
- **There's** a lot of salt in this soup.
 I don't like **this soup**. **It's** too salty. (**It** = this soup)

37.1 Kentham is a small town. Look at the information in the box and write sentences about Kentham with **There is/are** or **There isn't/aren't**.

1 a castle?	No
2 any restaurants?	Yes (a lot)
3 a hospital?	Yes
4 a swimming pool?	No
5 any cinemas?	Yes (two)
6 a university?	No
7 any big hotels?	No

- 1 *There isn't a castle.*
- 2 *There are a lot of restaurants.*
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

37.2 Write sentences about your town (or a town that you know). Use **There is/are** or **There isn't/aren't**.

- 1 *There are a few restaurants.*
- 2 *There's a big park.*
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

37.3 Write **there is / there isn't / is there** or **there are / there aren't / are there**.

- 1 Kentham isn't an old town. *There aren't* any old buildings.
- 2 Look! a photograph of your brother in the newspaper!
- 3 'Excuse me, a bank near here?' 'Yes, at the end of the street.'
- 4 five people in my family: my parents, my two sisters and me.
- 5 'How many students in the class?' 'Twenty.'
- 6 The road is usually very quiet. much traffic.
- 7 a bus from the city centre to the airport?' 'Yes, every 20 minutes.'
- 8 any problems?' 'No, everything is OK.'
- 9 nowhere to sit down. any chairs.

37.4 Write sentences with **There are ...**. Choose from the boxes.

seven	twenty-six	letters	days	September	the solar system
eight	thirty	players	days	the USA	a week
fifteen	fifty	planets	states	a rugby team	the English alphabet

- 1 *There are seven days in a week.*
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

37.5 Write **there's / is there** or **it's / is it**.

- 1 ' *There's* a train at 10.30. ' *Is it* a fast train?'
- 2 I'm not going to buy this shirt. too expensive.
- 3 'What's wrong?' '..... something in my eye.'
- 4 a red car outside your house. yours?
- 5 '..... anything good on TV tonight?' 'Yes, a film at 8.15.'
- 6 'What's that building?' '..... a school.'
- 7 '..... a restaurant in this hotel?' 'No, I'm afraid not.'

33.3

- 2 did he have to wait
- 3 does she have to go
- 4 did you have to pay
- 5 do you have to do

33.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait.
- 3 didn't have to get up early.
- 4 doesn't have to work (so) hard.
- 5 don't have to leave now.

33.5

- 3 have to pay
- 4 had to borrow
- 5 must stop *or* have to stop
(both are correct)
- 6 has to meet
- 7 must tell *or* have to tell
(both are correct)

33.6

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
- 3 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.
- 4 I have to go shopping tomorrow.

UNIT 34**34.1**

- 2 Would you like an apple?
- 3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
- 4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
- 5 Would you like a sandwich?
- 6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

34.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
- 3 Would you like to come to a concert next week?
- 4 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

34.3

- 2 Do you like
- 3 Would you like
- 4 would you like
- 5 Would you like
- 6 I like
- 7 would you like
- 8 Would you like
- 9 Do you like
- 10 I'd like

- 11 I'd like
- 12 do you like

UNIT 35**35.1**

- 3 Don't buy
- 4 Smile
- 5 Don't sit
- 6 Have
- 7 Don't forget
- 8 Sleep
- 9 Be ... Don't drop

35.2

- 2 let's take a taxi
- 3 let's watch TV
- 4 let's go to a restaurant
- 5 let's wait a little

35.3

- 3 No, let's not go out. *or*
No, don't let's go out.
- 4 No, don't close the window.
- 5 No, don't phone me (tonight).
- 6 No, let's not wait for Andy.
or No, don't let's wait for Andy.
- 7 No, don't turn on the light.
- 8 No, let's not go by bus. *or*
No, don't let's go by bus.

UNIT 36**36.1**

- 2 He used to play football.
- 3 She used to be a taxi driver.
- 4 They used to live in the country.
- 5 He used to wear glasses.
- 6 This building used to be a hotel.

36.2

- 2-6
She used to play volleyball.
She used to go out most evenings. / She used to go out a lot.
She used to play the guitar.
She used to read a lot. /
She used to like reading.
She used to go away two or three times a year. /
She used to travel a lot.

36.3

- 3 used to have
- 4 used to be
- 5 go / travel
- 6 used to eat
- 7 watches
- 8 used to live
- 9 get
- 10 did you use to play

UNIT 37**37.1**

- 3 There's/There is a hospital.
- 4 There isn't a swimming pool.
- 5 There are two cinemas.
- 6 There isn't a university.
- 7 There aren't any big hotels.

37.2*Example answers:*

- 3 There is a university in ...
- 4 There are a lot of big shops.
- 5 There isn't an airport.
- 6 There aren't many factories.

37.3

- 2 There's/There is
- 3 is there
- 4 There are
- 5 are there
- 6 There isn't
- 7 Is there
- 8 Are there
- 9 There's / There is ...
There aren't

37.4

2-6

There are eight planets in the solar system.
There are fifteen players in a rugby team.
There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.
There are thirty days in September.
There are fifty states in the USA.

37.5

- 2 It's
- 3 There's
- 4 There's ... Is it
- 5 Is there ... there's
- 6 It's
- 7 Is there